



**Miller Creek** at Martell Ranch. At an elevation of 320 feet, this remarkable intermittent waterway supports a healthy community of "0" rated BMI species.



**Pleasants Creek** at Bill Nichols Property. The invertebrate community is generally limited to snails, beetles, and mosquitos.



Lower Putah Creek is capable of supporting a wealth of sensitive BMIs with the elimination of sediment loading and prudent gravel injection.

March 20, 2014

- To: Richard Marovich Putah Creek Streamkeeper
- From: Ken W. Davis Aquatic biologist Wildlife Survey & Photo Service
- Subject: BMI Monitoring in Putah Creek Drainage (Pleasants Creek Segment)

## **Report:**

Recent Benthic Macroinvertebrate surveys in the Pleasants Creek watershed continue to demonstrate the wealth of high-quality invertebrates that thrive in nearby intermittent tributaries. Surveys in 2008 determined that Miller Creek is the probable source of the invertebrate community that populated the Lower Putah Creek / Dry Creek Restoration area until sediment filled the interstitial spaces in the cobble.

Pleasants Creek is <u>devoid</u> of all common BMIs found in upstream tributaries due to high sediment loading and lack of benthic strructure.

Note that in 2012, I collected a significant number of *Caenis sp.*, a small mayfly, in several Pleasants Creek isolation ponds. Two of the ponds appeared to have springs or some sort of subsurface flow. *Caenis* is of interest because the population in Lower Putah Creek disappeared after the discovery of mudsnails. *Caenis* is highly tolerant of organic pollution and has a Tolerance Rating of 7.



I provided below a chart of BMI monitoring per quarter for the Putah Creek / Pleasants Creek watershed and information about the "Invertebrates of Interest."

Ken W. Davis, Aquatic Biologist



BMI Monitoring History - Putah Creek / Pleasants Creek Watershed								
Year / Quarter	Miller Creek	Pleasants Creek	Lower Putah Lower Putal (Pickerel) (Morales)		Comments			
Prior to 2012	2009 - Q1	-	All Quarters	All Quarters				
2012 - Q1	collected	-	collected	collected				
2012 - Q2	collected	-	collected	collected				
2012 - Q3	-	collected	collected	collected	Caenis in Pleasants Creek			
2012 - Q4	-	Limited water	collected	collected				
2013 - Q1	collected	collected	collected	collected				
2013 - Q2	collected	-	collected	collected				
2013 - Q3	-	-	collected	collected				
2013 - Q4	-	limited water	collected	collected				
2014 - Q1	collected	collected	collected	collected				
2014 - Q2	planned	planned	planned	planned	Flows will increase (rain)			

Benthic Macroinvertebrates of Interest in Pleasants Creek Watershed							
BMI Image	Species	BMI Rating	Miller Creek	Pleasants Creek	Lower Putah Creek	Comment	
	Ameletus sp.	0	Very Common	Never collected	Very Rare	Miller Creek: Recent survey, <i>Ameletus</i> was 52% of total col- lection. (43/82)	
XIXI	Corydalus cornutus "Hellgrammite"	0	Common	Never collected	Never collected	Common in most intermittent waterways that have freestone condition.	



Images	Species	BMI Rating	Miller Creek	Pleasants Creek	Lower Putah Creek	Comments
	Epeorus sp.	0	Common	Never collected	Rare	Population has increased in InterDam Reach of Putah Creek upstream of Pleasants Creek Confluence
	Drunella coloradensis	0	Common	Never collected	Very Rare	Common in many Intermittent Putah Creek tributaries
	Ironodes sp.	0	Common (January)	Never collected	Never collected	Large mayfly that is somewhat common in Intermittent tributaries.
	Leptophelbia	2	Common	Never collected	Very Rare	Paraleptophlebia is more common in Lower Putah Creek.
	Cinygmula sp.	2	Common	Never collected	Never collected	
	Hesperoperla pacifica	2	Unusual	Never collected	Very Rare	
	Calineuria californica	2	Common	Never collected	Very Rare	



Images	Species	BMI Rating	Miller Creek	Pleasants Creek	Lower Putah Creek	Comments
	Baumannella alameda	2	Common	Never collected	Never Collected	

Submitted via e-mail March 27, 2014

Ken W. Danie

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